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**TEACHING THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE APPLYING TWO MAIN
METHODS**

У статті описано основні шляхи і способи вивчення англійської мови, які допоможуть досягнути поставленої мети, а саме засвоїти рівень англійської мови для досягнення певної мети (подорожі, роботи, переїзду, тощо). Основні з них - це відвідування курсів англійської мови або навчання в групі, вивчення мови з репетитором, самостійне вивчення мови.

Існують різноманітні методики вивчення англійської мови, розроблені фаховими лінгвістами. Основний метод- це класичний, який застосовують у школах і університетах. Ви починаєте вивчати мову з самого початку, а саме з алфавіту. Увагу приділяють усім 4 аспектам мови: аудіювання, письмо, читання і усне мовлення. Учитель не є носієм мови Наведені переваги та недоліки такого вивчення мови.. Також описано інший метод вивчення мови, а саме комунікативний, який став популярним у США і Європі, а потім і інших країнах. Тут основна увага приділяється розвитку мовних навичок і аудіюванню. Основна мета методу – це занурити студента у англомовне середовище, навчити його спілкуватися англійською, поповнювати словниковий запас. Метод передбачає роботу в групах і багато матеріалу для слухання. Методика має багато переваг, але є ї декілька недоліків. Крім того, є розроблено багато нетрадиційних методик, а також унікальних методик, розроблених викладачами мови.

Ключові слова: англійська мова, методи, класичний, комунікативний, навчання, студент, навички.

The article describes the main various ways and methods of learning English that allow you to achieve your goal (learn a foreign language for work, moving or traveling). The main ones are: attending courses when you work in a group, have lessons with a tutor or study the language on your own. There are many different methodologies of learning the English language developed by professional linguists. The main method is classical which is applied at schools and universities. You start learning language from the very beginning, i.e. from the alphabet. Attention is equally given to all four aspects of language learning: listening, writing, reading and speaking. The teacher is not a native speaker. The advantages and disadvantages of this method have been presented. Another method is communicative technique that gained the greatest popularity in the USA and Europe, and then it reached other countries. The most attention is given to the development of speaking and listening skills. The main goal of this

method is to immerse the student in an English-speaking environment, to teach him to communicate in English, to learn vocabulary. The communicative approach involves a lot of interaction between students in class and many listening tasks. The method has many advantages though some disadvantages also exist. In addition, there are many other non-traditional methods or completely unique ones developed by philologists or school teachers.

Key words: *the English language, methods, classical, communicative, learning, student, skills.*

No wonder that today the English language has become an international language for a majority of people and countries. Everyone who is interested in moving, working in another country or studying in Europe or America, as well as traveling wants to learn English. Today knowledge of English has become the norm. The only question is how to make this process as fast and efficient as possible. It's never too late to start learning it. There are various ways and methods of learning English that allow you to achieve your goal (learn a foreign language for work, moving or traveling). But modern methods of learning English are also becoming popular, thanks to which you can competently plan the process of self-study. The most popular ways to learn English are: attending courses when you work in a group, to have lessons with a tutor or study the language on your own. Also popular today are methods of purchasing online courses on the Internet. Which way will you choose depends on you. When speaking about methods of learning English this will imply deeper concept i.e. that implies the student's use of various methods. There are many original techniques developed by professional linguists. Applying them in your studies, you will be able to learn English faster. The methodology of learning English is a system of principles based on which a foreign language learning plan is composed. In other words, it is a collection of methods, pedagogical techniques, forms of classes and tasks that have positively proven themselves during practical training. Method as a way has a main principle e.g. "Learn English in 2

months"; has prescribed methods of implementation, e.g. "Practise for 20 minutes a day"; provides effective combined forms of tasks aimed at one goal, e.g. "To learn English quickly; you are supposed to get a result after a certain period of time, if the student will fulfill all the tasks and recommendations. As to the methodology today, there are two most popular teaching methods: classical and communicative. When speaking about classical technique the very name of this technique implies a lot. It is most often used by teachers of universities and schools. Applying this approach you start learning English from the very beginning: the alphabet and phonetics. Attention is equally given to all four aspects of language learning: listening, writing, reading and speaking. According to this method, the teacher must be Ukrainian-speaking, that is, not a native speaker. As a result, this approach provides stable fundamental knowledge that helps both to understand and to form and express one's own thoughts in English. Advantages of classical methodology are :

- Fundamental approach
- Comprehensive study of all aspects of the language
- Long-term result

Disadvantages:

- A lot of time spent on studying
- A lot depends on the teacher
- Not enough attention is paid to communication.

Another method is communicative technique. One of the most popular methods of learning English (and other foreign languages) in the world. It first gained the greatest popularity in the USA and Europe, and then it reached other countries. The most attention is given to speaking and listening, that is, the main part of the lesson will be devoted to communication. The teacher, although Ukrainian-speaking, will communicate as little as possible in his native language and as much as possible in English. That is, the main goal of this method is to immerse the student in an English-speaking environment, to teach him to

communicate in English, to learn vocabulary. The communicative approach involves a lot of interaction between students in class, pair and group tasks, and many listening tasks. Advantages of this technique are:

- Formation of communication skills
- Informal form of education

Disadvantages:

- less attention is paid to grammar and complex vocabulary.

Despite the undeniable advantage of the communicative method, not all schools and English language courses centers use it. There are many other non-traditional methods developed by philologists or school teacher which are based on already existing techniques or completely unique ones. There are more universal methods that are suitable for most people, and there are those that are aimed at certain categories of people or for learning English for certain purpose. While choosing the language school we should bear in mind that there are more universal methods that are suitable for most people, and there are those that are aimed at certain categories of people and have certain purposes.

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